

La querelle de l'antimoine

Querelle des anciens et des modernes sur fond d'antagonisme entre Paris et Montpellier

Opposition entre des **tenants inconditionnels de la théorie des humeurs (Galien)** et des **iatrochimistes convaincus (suiveurs de Paracelse)**

Fond d'antagonisme entre Paris et Montpellier : la faculté de Paris se rangeait dans le camp des admirateurs sans réserve de Galien et celle de Montpellier se montrait plus ouverte aux nouveautés.

■ LE VIN D'ANTIMOINE

Antimoine : semi-métal, proche de l'arsenic dont le minéral le plus répandu est la **stibine**, constituée essentiellement de sulfure d'antimoine. La stibine est appelée couramment « l'antimoine crud » au 16^{ème}.

- Cet antimoine a été décrit dans un ouvrage signé par **Basile Valentin** (moine qui cache son nom par Basile Valentin), et cet ouvrage est intitulé *Currus Triumphalis Antimonii*, ou le char triomphal de l'antimoine (11e ou 15e siècle on ne sait pas).

La **calcination** de ce minéral conduit au **verre d'antimoine** qui contient de l'antimonyl tartrate de potassium ou **émétique** (mélange de sulfure et majorité d'oxyde d'antimoine).

- **La macération** du verre d'antimoine dans du vin d'Espagne : **vin d'antimoine ou vin émétique** se trouvant au centre d'une affaire riche en rebondissements.
- L'activité thérapeutique que **Nicolas Lémery** attribuait à ce vin : « **excite les vomissements et purge par le bas** »
→ action dans le cadre de la théorie des humeurs comme celle d'un remède purgeant par deux voies différentes.
- **L'antimoine est un médicament iatrochimique** donc suspect aux yeux des galénistes.
- Il convient que l'antimoine peut s'avérer fort **toxique** et que son emploi nécessite une certaine circonspection.

■ PREMIER ÉPISODE AU 16^{ème}

- **Faculté de Montpellier** : **Loys de Launay**, médecin de la Rochelle qui vient de Montpellier (donc mal vu à Paris) publia *De la faculté et vertu admirable de l'Antimoine, avec responce à certaines calomnies* (1564), fait scandale
- **Faculté de Paris** : en 1565, **Jacques Grévin** réfuta point par point les arguments de Loys de Launay dans *Discours... sur les vertus et facultez de l'Antimoine*. → Pamphlet virulent contre l'antimoine.
- **Montpellier**: 1566 → *Responce au discours de Maître Jacques Grévin* par Loys de Launay. Le ton monte !
- **Paris** : 1567 → *Le second discours de Jacques Grévin, sur les vertus et facultez de l'Antimoine*.
- La querelle s'envenime. Grévin traite De Launay d'empirique, terme qui désigne quelqu'un qui exerce une profession de santé sans titre. *Insulte suprême réservée à ceux qui n'étaient pas médecins*.
- C'est une **insulte à la faculté de Montpellier** puisque De Launay est diplômé là bas.
- La faculté de Paris soutient Grévin et émet un **décret proscrivant l'usage de l'antimoine** en août 1566
- Ce décret est confirmé par le parlement de Paris
- Il est **illégal d'utiliser l'antimoine**, il est interdit aux médecins d'en prescrire et aux apothicaires d'en délivrer
- Launay → porte-parole des partisans de l'antimoine et des suiveurs de Paracelse, **Victoire totale des conservateurs**.

■ LE REBONDISSEMENT AU 17^{ème}

1638 : **apparition du Codex** « *Codex Medicamentarius seu pharmacopea parisiensis* », où la préparation du vin émétique figurait, rédigée sous la responsabilité de la Faculté de Paris. Y figure la **formule du vin émétique** ! (**Interdite!**)

- **5 novembre 1650** : désignation de **Guy Patin** comme **doyen de la faculté de médecine**. Son opinion sur l'antimoine et la chimie était en général fort tranchée et sa **condamnation des iatrochimistes est sans appel**. Il termine sa lettre en disant : 'L'antimoine seul en a plus tué que n'a fait le roi de suède en Allemagne'. Il est donc tout à fait opposé à l'antimoine, et à la chimie en générale. L'affaire ne peut que s'envenimer.
condamnation violente de toute tentative de réhabilitation de l'antimoine

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Lingjun Ying



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