

La querelle de l'antimoine

Querelle des anciens et des modernes sur fond d'antagonisme entre Paris et Montpellier

Opposition entre des tenants inconditionnels de la théorie des humeurs (Galen) et des iatrochimistes corvalincus (suiveurs de Paracelse)

Fond d'antagonisme entre Paris et Montpellier : la faculté de Paris se rangeait dans le camp des admirateurs sans réserve de Galien et celle de Montpellier se montrait plus ouverte aux nouveautés.

■ LE VIN D'ANTIMOINE

Antimoine : semi-métal, proche de l'arsenic dont le minerai le plus répandu est la **stibine**, constituée essentiellement de sulfure d'antimoine. La stibine est appelée couramment « l'antimoine crud » au 16^{me}.

- Cet antimoine a été décrit dans un ouvrage signé par **Basile Valentin** (moine qui cache son nom par Basile Valentin), et cet ouvrage est intitulé *Curus Triumphalis Antimonii*, ou le char triomphal de l'antimoine (11^e ou 15^e siècle on ne sait pas).

La **calcination** de ce minéral conduit au **verre d'antimoine** qui contient de l'antimonyl tartrate de potassium ou émétique (mélange de sulfure et majorité d'oxyde d'antimoine).

- La **macération** du verre d'antimoine dans du vin d'Espagne : **vin d'antimoine ou vin émétique** se trouvant au centre d'une affaire riche en rebondissements.
- L'activité thérapeutique que **Nicolas Lémery** attribuait à ce vin : « excite les vomissements et purge par le bas » → action dans le cadre de la théorie des humeurs comme celle d'un remède purgant par deux voies différentes.
- **L'antimoine est un médicament iatrochimique** donc suspect aux yeux des galénistes.
- Il convient que l'antimoine peut s'avérer fort toxique et que son emploi nécessite une certaine circonspection.

■ PREMIER ÉPISODE AU 16^{me}

- **Faculté de Montpellier** : Loys de Launay, médecin de la Rochelle qui vient de Montpellier (donc mal vu à Paris) publie *De la faculté et vertu admirable de l'Antimoine, avec responce à certaines calomnies* (1564), fait scandale
- **Faculté de Paris** : en 1565, Jacques Grévin réfuta point par point les arguments de Loys de Launay dans *Discours sur les vertus et facultez de l'Antimoine*. → Pamphlet virulent contre l'antimoine.
- **Montpellier** : 1566 → *Responce au discours de Maistre Jacques Grévin* par Loys de Launay. Le ton monte !
- **Paris** : 1567 → *Le second discours de Jacques Grévin, sur les vertus et facultez de l'Antimoine*.
- La querelle s'envenime. Grévin traite De Launay d'empirique, terme qui désigne quelqu'un qui exerce une profession de santé sans titre. Insulte suprême réservée à ceux qui n'étaient pas médecins.
- C'est une **insulte à la faculté de Montpellier** puisque De Launay est diplômé là bas.
- La faculté de Paris soutient Grévin et émet un décret proscrivant l'usage de l'antimoine en août 1566
- Ce décret est confirmé par le parlement de Paris
- Il est illégal d'utiliser l'antimoine, il est interdit aux médecins d'en prescrire et aux apothicaires d'en délivrer
- Launay → porte-parole des partisans de l'antimoine et des suiveurs de Paracelse, **Victoire totale des conservateurs**.

■ LE REBONDISSEMENT AU 17^{me}

1638 : **apparition du Codex** « *Codex Medicamentarius seu pharmacopeo parisiensis* », où la préparation du vin émétique figurait, rédigée sous la responsabilité de la Faculté de Paris. Y figure la **formule du vin émétique** (interdite !)

- **5 novembre 1650** : désignation de **Guy Patin** comme **doyen de la faculté de médecine**. Son opinion sur l'antimoine et la chimie était en général fort tranchée et sa condamnation des iatrochimistes est sans appel. Il termine sa lettre en disant : 'L'antimoine seul en a plus tué que n'a fait le roi de suède en Allemagne'. Il est donc tout à fait opposé à l'antimoine, et à la chimie en générale. L'affaire ne peut que s'envenimer.

condamnation violente de toute tentative de réhabilitation de l'antimoine.

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Lingjun Ying

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